

SHORT QUESTION ANSWERS

PLSG

SEM 2

COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

1) American Party System is a unique example of

- a) **Two-party system**, b) One-party system, c) Three-party system, d) Multi-party system

১) আমেরিকান পার্টি সিস্টেম একটি অনন্য উদাহরণ

ক) **দ্বি-দলীয় ব্যবস্থা**, খ) এক দলীয় ব্যবস্থা, গ) ত্রি দলীয় ব্যবস্থা, ঘ) বহু দলীয় ব্যবস্থা

2) The number of judges in American Supreme Court are:

- a) Seven **b) Nine**, c) Ten, d) Twelve

২) আমেরিকান সুপ্রিম কোর্টে বিচারকদের সংখ্যা:

ক) সাত, **খ) নয়**, গ) দশ, ঘ) বারো

3) How many members are there in the American Senate?

- a) 200 , b) 300, c) 350, **d)100**

৩) আমেরিকান সেনেটে সদস্য সংখ্যা কত?

ক) ২০০, খ) ৩০০, গ) ৩৫০, **ঘ) ১০০**

4) What is the procedure of removal of a Supreme Court judge in United States.

a) **Impeachment**, b) Vote, c) Temination, d) None of the above

৪) মার্কিন যুক্তরাষ্ট্রের সুপ্রীম কোর্টের বিচারকদের অপসারণ পদ্ধতিটি কি?

ক) **অভিশংসন**, খ) ভোট, গ) বরখাস্ত করা, ঘ) উপরের কোনটি নয়

5) Who is the current president of United States of America?

a) Bill Clinton , b)Barak Obama, **c) Doland Trump**, d) Ronald Reagan

৫) মার্কিন যুক্তরাষ্ট্রের বর্তমান রাষ্ট্রপতি কে?

ক) বিল ক্লিনটন, খ) বারাক ওবামা, **গ) ডোনাল্ড ট্রাম্প**, ঘ) রোনাল্ড রেগান

QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER FOR SHORT ANSWERS

1. What are the central differences between unitary, confederation, and federal governmental structures?

Answer

Unitary power is centralized at the top, confederate power is decentralized usually among several roughly co-equal entities/states, and federal powers are a mix with some centralized power delegated to the national government, some reserved to the states/sub-national entities and, in the United States, power is further separated between branches of government

2. How is power separated and shared in the U.S. federal structure?

Answer

Power is separated vertically between national, state, and local governments and shared and separated between legislative, judicial, and executive branches at the various levels

3. Mention the unique features of American Governmental system?

Answer

- a) An unique feature of the American governmental structure is a balance of both horizontal and vertical division of powers. As an institutional/structural design, **federalism** is intended to both safeguard state interests while creating a strong union led by an effective centralized national government. **Federalism** divides power between multiple vertical layers or levels of government—national, state, county, parish, local, special district—allowing for multiple access points for citizens. The governments, by design at the national and state levels, check and balance one another.

- b) At each level of the U.S. federal structure, power is further divided horizontally by branches—legislative, executive, and judicial. This **separation of powers** feature makes the U.S. federal system even more distinct, since not all federal systems have such separation of powers.

(If you have any queries, please feel free to get them clarified from me)